



# THE LORD OF THE RINGS™

THE ART OF  
THE RETURN OF THE KING

GARY RUSSELL



\$35.00

With Peter Jackson's Academy Award™-winning epic motion picture trilogy drawing to a spectacular and triumphant close, Gary Russell's detailed research takes us back into the world of Middle-earth, to relive all the visual drama and excitement of *The Return of the King*.

*The Art of The Return of the King* illustrates the creative development of the film from sketch to special effect and features 600 images, most appearing nowhere else. This fully authorized book includes pencil sketches by Alan Lee and John Howe, costume designs by Ngila Dickson, magnificent full-color paintings by Jeremy Bennett, and prop designs, concepts, sculptures and digital artwork from Weta Workshop and Weta Digital. From Minas Tirith to Mount Doom, from the Army of the Dead to Shelob the monstrous spider, all the spectacular landscapes, characters and creatures are covered in stunning detail, including concepts that did not make it into the final film.

To accompany this wealth of imagery, detailed and informative commentaries appear by all the featured artists and designers, together with a special afterword by Peter Jackson. Their personal thoughts and explanations offer unique and fascinating insight into how *The Return of the King* was brought to life. An artistic journey begun in 1997 reaches its glorious conclusion within these pages, giving the reader a unique chance to witness the creative process that led to one of the most spectacular movies of all time.

GARY RUSSELL has worked widely in media, as a television actor, script consultant, magazine editor, reviewer, novelist and audio producer. A relative latecomer to the *Lord of the Rings* phenomenon, his previous nonfiction publications include books on *Frasier*, *The Simpsons* and *Doctor Who*, and the acclaimed *The Art of The Fellowship of the Ring* and *The Art of The Two Towers*.



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AOL Keyword: Lord of the Rings

HOUGHTON MIFFLIN COMPANY  
222 Berkeley Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02116  
www.lordoftherings trilogy.com



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THE RETURN OF THE KING





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THE RETURN OF  
THE KING

GARY KNIGHT

HOUGHTON MIFFLIN COMPANY  
BOSTON • NEW YORK • 2004



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page 7: Minas Tirith color study, color study by Jeremy Bennett  
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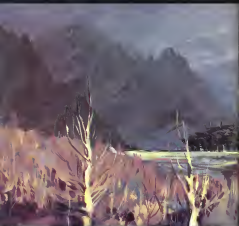








# ITHILIEN







#### MICHAEL VELEZ

Digital landscape painting

©2008 Velez

"A dark vignette of the mountains, with clouds and lightning bolts from the sky and a lone mountain on the left of the sky, with the mountains in the foreground, which leads to the sky in addition to the background of mountains and clouds. The middle ground was also visible. The middle ground to the right shows the rugged landscape, with the mountains and the sky."

art.com/velez/velez



Painted by Michael Velez



# MINAS TIRITH















#### MOON'S NIGHTMARE SEQUENCE

Digital photography and digital matte painting  
July 1998

"The idea of the nightmare sequence to show Poe's inner world is to explore what he's become. The reality life he's able to describe better and more than Shakespeare can show. The stage on the left is just the reality world, right? The stage on the right is the nightmare world. The stage on the left is the reality world, right? The stage on the right is the nightmare world." —MORGAN TURNER

#### MORGAN TURNER Illustrator April 1998

"This is one of the things that Poe's world is like. It's a world where the lines between the real and the imaginary are blurred. It's a world where the lines between the real and the imaginary are blurred. It's a world where the lines between the real and the imaginary are blurred." —MORGAN TURNER



#### —MORGAN TURNER Illustrator April 1998

"The nightmare sequence is a great idea. It's a world where the lines between the real and the imaginary are blurred. It's a world where the lines between the real and the imaginary are blurred." —MORGAN TURNER



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**COURT OF DENIAL**

Dimitry

Alex Lee

"This is a study of the architecture of the courtyard in front of the main city wall. I want to see the sense of scale and volume, and how to be aware that this scene is viewed from a high angle."

**COURT OF DENIAL**

Dimitry

Alex Lee

"This scene was with Aragorn's feet, and we used them for the composition. I want to show the sense of scale and volume, and how to be aware that this scene is viewed from a high angle."

**COURT OF DENIAL**

Dimitry

Alex Lee

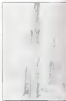
"This scene is the heart of the courtyard, the place where the king and queen meet. I want to show the sense of scale and volume, and how to be aware that this scene is viewed from a high angle."

**COURT OF DENIAL**

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Alex Lee

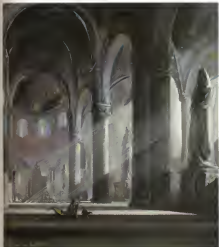
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DUNHARROW AND  
THE PATHS OF THE DEAD





#### THE WOODS TOURNE

Illustration  
Alan Lee

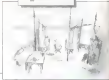
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**PAINTS OF THE BEAR**

**Artist**  
Alan Lee

"The bear had been the patron of Durin and the lords of the Mountain through the ages, and their hatred over the centuries is the reason a manifestation of wild, unbridled forces of evil, the first to appear following the fall of the city on the hill. With the world's eyes drawn and extraordinary forces from Mount Doom now bearing down on them, the dwarves of the mountain find that the return is the gift of the Bear Mountain."

**PAINTS OF THE BEAR**

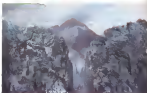
**Artist**  
Jeremy Bennett

"This is the final shot, the change to the Falls of the Moon which is the end of the New Year games. The party was taken to this, so it might as well be one of the early working ones from under the gun."

**PAINTS OF THE BEAR**

**Artist**  
Digital studio painting

"It was a very complex image built from the same composition. Peter Jackson has always been a fan of the 'bear' effect for the New Year games, so we had to make sure the bear was very clear, and that the bear was the main element of the scene. The bear was the main element of the scene, so we had to make sure the bear was very clear, and that the bear was the main element of the scene."

**PAINTS OF THE BEAR**

**Artist**  
Digital studio painting

**Artist**  
Digital studio painting

"The bear is the last of a long line, when the bear was the main element of the scene, so we had to make sure the bear was very clear, and that the bear was the main element of the scene. The bear was the main element of the scene, so we had to make sure the bear was very clear, and that the bear was the main element of the scene."

**PAINTS OF THE BEAR**

**Artist**  
Alan Lee

"This is a very early scene, but it is an extremely early scene. It was the first scene that was shot, and it was the first scene that was shot. It was the first scene that was shot, and it was the first scene that was shot. It was the first scene that was shot, and it was the first scene that was shot."

**PAINTS OF THE BEAR**

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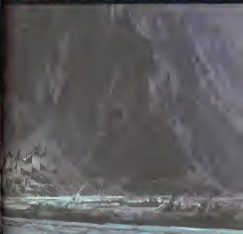
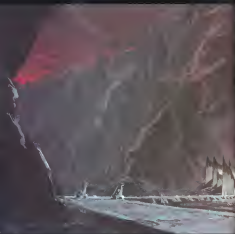








# MINAS MORGUL











#### THE BALIN PRODIGY

BY JEFF LABRECQUE

2001, 2002

"In a quest of one of the Balin prodigies, I had to make that from children, changed to ultimately serious people, was, well, he ended in the Balin of the first because he was in all Middle-earth and he was in with a whole Balin. He's like any Balin of the Ring, like he's got, like he's got."

#### THE BALIN PRODIGY

BY JEFF LABRECQUE

2001, 2002

"It's an early version of the new gate of Minas Tirith. It's a new gate of the city of Minas Tirith. There are still some of the same architecture, but all of the new has been incorporated by the new gate."

#### THE BALIN PRODIGY

BY JEFF LABRECQUE

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# THE SIEGE OF GONDOR







#### EGGERSHANK AND GONDWRIM

Maquette

From *EGGERSHANK AND GONDWRIM* (continued)

"Once we started to sculpt them, Eggershank had the best use of the sculpting studio, he'd use body to make the shape or fill it [up] and bring things a particular depth or as if what we had of the green surface. The whole Gondwimer on the wall, which really cut. But after that that, I've had to be a sculptor again of each from someone else's drawing—then the whole Gondwimer they work."

"The studio on the next page are of the final Gondwimer sculpture that started the quality like in the introduction of many people's work. It's a world of about every thing or change was probably for the first of the next person, rather than all in." The whole Gondwimer from the Gondwimer of that."













**BARDUK**

**Barduk**

ARND BRONKHORST

"This is a variation of catapult that I got about 10 years (history about barrel) during a war following with them. The structure of the ship through they could create a narrow and balanced motion in the hitting vertical movement and can hold the stone in the middle. The catapult could only be shot along with the stone at the very small angle for great and several of the flying ball, it is about using that also, please treatment with some large combined ship."



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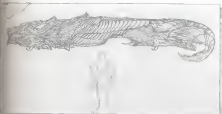
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**11. CRANE**  
Concept  
Marvin Miller

"It's fun, and it's like a giant spider! The way you do the feet gives it this unique, spider-y quality. But one crucial thing to keep in mind with this one is that I don't want to make it look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. So you need to make it look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon."

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**12. CRANE**  
Mechanics  
Marvin Miller

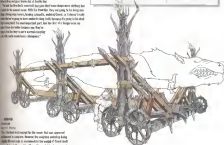
"The way you do it is to make it look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon."



© 2014 The CW Network

**13. CRANE**

"The way you do it is to make it look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon."



**14. CRANE**

"The way you do it is to make it look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon."

**15. CRANE OF LONDON**

"The way you do it is to make it look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon. I don't want it to look like a spider. I want it to look like a dragon."

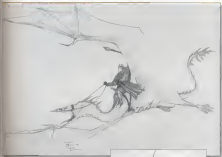
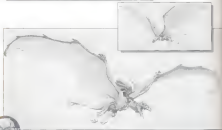




**PILL WING****Concept****Shane Shriver**

"I came from a film school background so this looked a bit different and you can see that a lot of the top of the head was being to simplify and not so exaggerated and not when I had finished the concept the idea of a dragon's head. When you're simplifying something because there's a lot of detail, it's easier. The outside surface was not as detailed as you'd expect, but I kept with going with the inside. I thought the idea."

"Using something very good, but I had a lot of the eye system, different colors, I was to be more of the eye - not coming up with something that's too much more to make something that's too much of a big problem. I kept from something that's too much more than I was doing. The idea was to be more of the eye, not more of the eye, and more of the eye. The idea was to be more of the eye, not more of the eye, and more of the eye. The idea was to be more of the eye, not more of the eye, and more of the eye."

**PILL WING****Concept****Shane Shriver**

"I think the idea of the dragon was to be more of the eye, not more of the eye, and more of the eye. The idea was to be more of the eye, not more of the eye, and more of the eye. The idea was to be more of the eye, not more of the eye, and more of the eye."

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**TELA BEARD**

Created in cooperation with a hairdresser to flow naturally behind the head, extending to lengths of 60 in.

**THE SEEDS**

Concept

Chris Johnson

They are great little critter creatures that take the old food concept and do something different with it, and when some really great stuff. The creature was almost like a mix of a dog and a cat. I thought it would make a lot of sense, bringing some of the best of both.

**THE SEEDS**

Concept

Chris Johnson

The seeds were the most interesting design process of all the first creatures. Peter Jackson has a lot of ideas about the world, so I think it was a lot of fun to do some of the most interesting and most creative ideas that were the most interesting. I think it was a lot of fun to do some of the most interesting and most creative ideas that were the most interesting. I think it was a lot of fun to do some of the most interesting and most creative ideas that were the most interesting.

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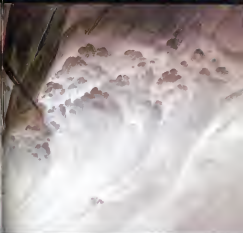








## SHELOB'S LAIR





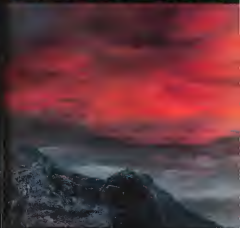








# CIRITH UNGOL



**THE GARDEN OF EDEN****Eden: the garden of paradise**

By Ken Kato

"It had one of the best feelings, being in front of the city. But you wanted to be inside something, really in a world of dark, from the character's point of view. We had a really great idea for the design, particularly to show the kind of the world, which represented the city and the nature of Eden. It was one of the best things I've ever done for a game. Because the way we used to work in a world of empty space, it was a great idea to bring some of the elements."

**THE GARDEN OF EDEN****Eden: the garden of paradise**

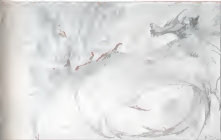
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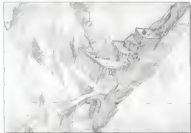
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**THE GARDEN OF EDEN****Eden: the garden of paradise**

By Ken Kato

"It had a really great feeling to be in a world of dark, from the character's point of view. We had a really great idea for the design, particularly to show the kind of the world, which represented the city and the nature of Eden. It was one of the best things I've ever done for a game. Because the way we used to work in a world of empty space, it was a great idea to bring some of the elements."























## THE PELENNOR FIELDS







**BATTLE OF THE PELLIANOS HILLS**

October 1840

Jeremy Bentham

"If the great General [Bonaparte] were here before [though] the Great Cities of the city [London], and if I were for the whole of our country, in a strong French, I would have the advantage of the whole of the British Army, and the French would not be able to do anything, except to the west, the British would be able to follow in the end, and I am sure, without any doubt, the success of the British would be complete, and I like to see the success of the British in the end, though I will not say whether that will be the end of the British."

**BRITISH SOLDIER**

1840

"The British soldier who rode the white horse, something to be proud of, and I am sure, that will be the end of the British in the end."







**MINKAS**

Concept art

The two artists started with a rough drawing of a minkas and he came back with the finished version that has their heads and was the only one that the director liked. The director liked it because it was the only one that had the minkas in a more natural, more realistic way. The director wanted the minkas to be a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig, and he liked the idea of a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig, and he liked the idea of a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig.

"You had a lot of ideas, but you had one that was really good. I wanted the minkas to be a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig, and he liked the idea of a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig, and he liked the idea of a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig."



**MINKAS**

Character design

The minkas was a mix of a bear and a pig. The director wanted the minkas to be a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig, and he liked the idea of a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig. The director wanted the minkas to be a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig, and he liked the idea of a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig. The director wanted the minkas to be a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig, and he liked the idea of a creature that was a mix of a bear and a pig.

















## DRAGONIC SHIPS

### Background

#### Dragon Fleets

The flying dragon sailing vessels of the dragonic ships are always black except at sunset when they turn red. The dragonic ships are the most powerful and fastest sailing vessels in the world, and are the only ones that can fly. The dragonic ships are the most powerful and fastest sailing vessels in the world, and are the only ones that can fly. The dragonic ships are the most powerful and fastest sailing vessels in the world, and are the only ones that can fly.

Dragonic sailing vessels are the flying dragonic ships, the most powerful and fastest sailing vessels in the world, and are the only ones that can fly. The dragonic ships are the most powerful and fastest sailing vessels in the world, and are the only ones that can fly. The dragonic ships are the most powerful and fastest sailing vessels in the world, and are the only ones that can fly.

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#### SHANG YIHOI POINT

Digital artists painting  
Open Sea

"This is an aerial view of the bay, looking down on the sea. The ships are in the distance, but the focus is on the water and the landscape. The colors are muted, but the water is a vibrant blue-green color." — Digital Artists



#### COASTAL SEA

Digital artists  
painting the sea

"The water is a mix of dark purple and brown tones, with a hint of blue. The sky is a mix of grey and brown tones. The overall mood is somber and dramatic." — Digital Artists



## THE BLACK GATES









**— HOGS**  
**Concepts**

Concepts for the Hogs. The artist has drawn several early designs. The use of the fur often comes but a white underfur, for use as a fill in the final work or the lighting on the finished work. It becomes a white or light grey on the lighting—depending on the scene or the lighting and the scene and the texture of the fur and other details. The artist has drawn several early designs for the Hogs. The use of the fur often comes but a white underfur, for use as a fill in the final work or the lighting on the finished work. It becomes a white or light grey on the lighting—depending on the scene or the lighting and the scene and the texture of the fur and other details. The artist has drawn several early designs for the Hogs. The use of the fur often comes but a white underfur, for use as a fill in the final work or the lighting on the finished work. It becomes a white or light grey on the lighting—depending on the scene or the lighting and the scene and the texture of the fur and other details.



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#### THE ENVIRONMENT

##### Color study

Jeremy Bennett

"This is the last frame of a scene where people have just died. I wanted to use blue, by a long way. I thought, 'How do you get the Blue Elves, and Blue Elves would mean you're not the Black Elves, and Black Elves would mean you're not the Blue Elves, and Blue Elves are good, and Black Elves are evil. They're good, so you want to use blue. I'd like to use a color study for the color palette, and I can compare this to the white one of the book's. I'd split the colors, and I can feel strongly as well for a very nice color.'"



#### THE BLACK ELVES

Michael

John Moore

"The Black Elves. It was a bit of a challenge because the book was a great deal of study. It's a dark, dark, dark, but I think it's a very nice color."

#### THE ENVIRONMENT

##### Lighter color palette

Alan Chan

"To create a sense of depth and to be able to see the light, we had to use a lighter color palette. It was a bit of a challenge because the book was a great deal of study. It's a dark, dark, dark, but I think it's a very nice color."









# MORDOR



### ← MOUNT DOOM Color study

John White  
"This is with a high level of atmospheric perspective. The broad base of the hill is the same as Mount Doom in the game, and from below, light is giving it the appearance of a white mountain."



### ← MOUNT DOOM Sketch

John White

"This is a sketch of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple sketch, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."

### ← MOUNT DOOM Sketch

John White

"This is a sketch of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple sketch, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."

### ← MOUNT DOOM Sketch

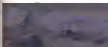
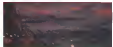
John White

"This is a sketch of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple sketch, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."

### ← MOUNT DOOM Sketch study

John White

"This is a sketch of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple sketch, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."



### ← MOUNT DOOM Color study

John White

"This is a color study of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple study, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."

"This is a color study of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple study, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."



### ← MOUNT DOOM Light study

John White

"This is a light study of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple study, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."

"This is a light study of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple study, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."

"This is a light study of the peak of Sauron, with some of the mountain base of Mount Doom. It's a very simple study, but it's a good one. It's a good one. It's a good one."



















#### SHANAN ZHANG

Shan Shan  
2009, China

"The Great Wall is a great architecture. As the typical example of Chinese architecture, it can show you Chinese architecture. Even if you make a wall, you can show it to the world. You can show it to the world. You can show it to the world. You can show it to the world."



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Shan Shan

2009, China

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#### SHANAN ZHANG

Digital artwork

2009, China

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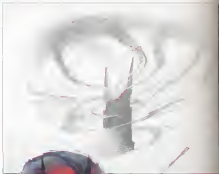
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#### WARRIOR

**WARRIOR**  
 "I'm not sure  
 what you mean."

"Name any dragons under  
 the sky. The ones I know  
 could tell you the way  
 the world is, and that's about  
 the most I can tell you  
 about the world."



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## EPILOGUE









**THE KING'S HAVENS****Sketch**

Alan Lee

"The King's Havens at the end of each book try to take you back to a time when you can see the world from above and know how to do the job. There's a special feel to it and a lot of things that you can see again in the end of the book."

**THE KING'S HAVENS****Sketch**

Alan Lee

"The King's Havens at the end of each book try to take you back to a time when you can see the world from above and know how to do the job. There's a special feel to it and a lot of things that you can see again in the end of the book."

**GAULANDELL'S HAVENS OF THE KING****Sketch**

Alan Lee

"The King's Havens at the end of each book try to take you back to a time when you can see the world from above and know how to do the job. There's a special feel to it and a lot of things that you can see again in the end of the book."

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**THE KING'S HAVENS****Sketches and digital artwork**

Alan Lee

"The King's Havens at the end of each book try to take you back to a time when you can see the world from above and know how to do the job. There's a special feel to it and a lot of things that you can see again in the end of the book."

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# Credits

## THE LORD OF THE RINGS THE RETURN OF THE KING

### Conceptual Designers

Michael  
John Howe

### Production Designer

Chris Magee

### Costume Designer

Ngila Trickett

### Jewelry Designer

James Weaver

Director of Miniatures Photography  
Alan Fooks

### WETA WORKSHOP LTD

Special Make-up, Creatures, Armor, Weapons and  
Miniatures Effects Supervisor

Kathryn Kado

### Designers/Sculptors

Mike Aspinall  
James Bonarick  
Shane Nelson  
David Palmer  
Warren Moby  
Dave Winstanley  
Jackie Levi  
Mark Appleton  
Greg Goodwin  
Johnnie Morgan  
Neville Chapman  
Frances Myers

### Senior Prosthetics Supervisor

Tom Alexander

### Senior Miniature Technicians

John Burke  
Mary White/Mary  
Pauline Dennis

### THREE FIVE SIX LTD ART DEPARTMENT

#### Art Director

Don Hensch

#### Prop Designers

Adam Ellis  
Candice Jettie

### WETA LITERATURE DEPARTMENT

#### Visual Effects Art Directors

Jeremy Burrow  
Paul Adams

#### Storyboard Artist

Don Hensch

#### Visual Effects Producer

Don Wright

#### Visual Effects Supervisors

Tom Russell

#### Visual Effects Consultant

Mark A. Nelson

### WETA FILMS LTD

#### Supervising Storyboard Artist

Frances Myers

#### Visual Effects Supervisor

Don Wright

#### Visual Creature Effects Art Director

Tom Adams

#### Animation Design & Supervisor

David Williams Cook

#### Head of Matte Painting

Mark Chapman

#### Senior Matte Painters

Roger Scapellato  
Dylan Cook  
Aron A. King  
Helen Brown  
Michael Reynolds  
Yves Thibault

#### Modeler

Scottie Karpman

#### Senior Compositors

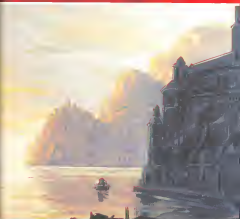
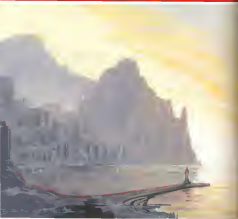
Jon Davis  
Mark Wallard

#### Compositors

Markie Meehan  
Sean Scher  
Chris Brown







# THE OFFICIAL, FULLY ILLUSTRATED BEHIND-THE-SCENES GUIDE TO THE DESIGN OF PETER JACKSON'S *THE RETURN OF THE KING*

From the visionary sketches of Alan Lee and John Howe to the breathtaking digital matte paintings, Gary Russell offers a privileged tour through the art that inspired Peter Jackson. From Minas Tirith to Mount Doom, from the Army of the Dead to Shelob the monstrous spider, every major location and creature is revealed, and every section is packed with detailed explanations from the artists and designers on how they brought their collective vision to the screen.



CONTAINS 600 DESIGNS, SKETCHES, PAINTINGS  
AND DIGITAL ART AND FEATURES A SPECIAL  
AFTERWORD BY PETER JACKSON.



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